

DIO5718A

High Efficiency, 28V, 2.0A Synchronous Step Down Regulator For Dimmable LED Driver

Features

- Wide input range: 4V-28V
- Up to 2.0A Output current capability
- Low $R_{DS(ON)}$ for internal switches
High Side/Low Side: 125m Ω /75m Ω
- Fixed 1MHz switching frequency
- Cycle by cycle 2.8A valley current limit for low side
- Analog dimming with analog input
- High accuracy for low dimming scale
- Over temperature protection
- Compact package: TSOT23-6

Descriptions

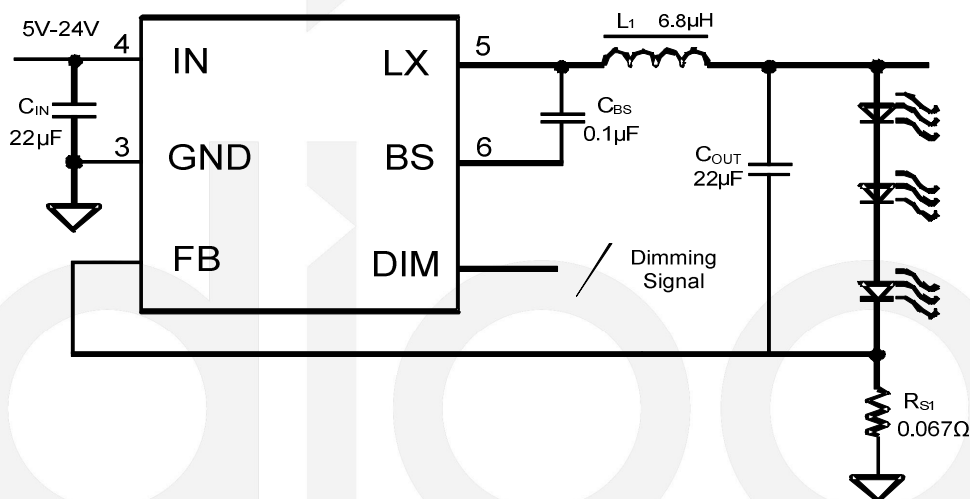
The DIO5718A is a high efficiency synchronous step-down LED regulator that achieves up to 2.0A output current. It operates at 1MHz and integrates two very low $R_{DS(ON)}$ power switches to minimize and reduce the external components.

It supports the ANALOG dimming function. The LED current is programmable through the external resistor.

Applications

- DVR or NVR(IP Camera) System Application
- 24VDC Lighting

Typical Applications



Ordering Information

Order Part Number	Top Marking		T _A	Package
DIO5718ATST6	18AW	Green	-40 to 85°C	TSOT23-6 Tape & Reel, 3000

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Pin Assignment

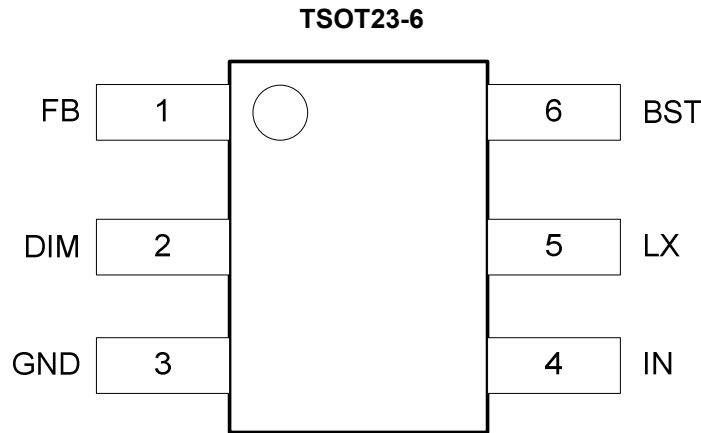


Figure 1 Top View

Pin Descriptions

Name	Description
FB	Output current feedback pin. The output current: $I_{OUT} = 0.1V / R_S$
DIM	Dimming signal input. When the DIM pin voltage rises from 0.65V to 1.2V, the LED current will change from 1% to 100% of the maximum LED current.
GND	Ground pin
IN	Input supply pin. Decouple this pin to GND pin with a 1 μ F ceramic cap
LX	Switching node pin. Connect this pin to the inductor
BST	Boot-strap pin. Supply for top side gate driver. Decouple this pin to LX with a 0.1 μ F ceramic cap

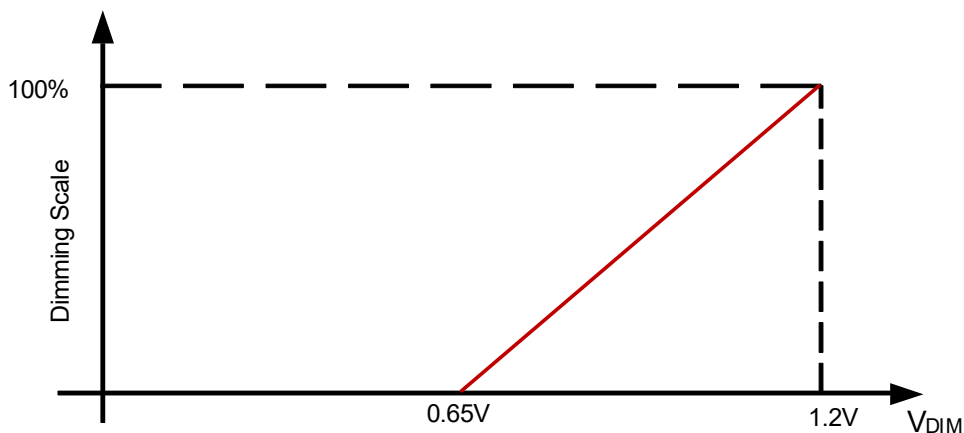


Figure 2 Ideal dimming curve of DIO5718A



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Absolute Maximum Ratings

Stresses beyond those listed under “Absolute Maximum Rating” may cause permanent damage to the device. These are stress ratings only and functional operation of the device at these or any other condition beyond those indicated in the operational sections of the specifications is not implied. Exposure to absolute maximum rating conditions for extended periods may affect device reliability.

Symbol	Rating	Unit
IN, DIM, FB	-0.3 to 30	V
LX	-0.3 to 30	V
BST-LX	-0.3 to 5.5	V
Power Dissipation, P _D @ T _A =25°C TSOT23-6	1.5	W
Package Thermal Resistance	Θ_{JA}	66 °C/W
	Θ_{JC}	15 °C/W
Junction Temperature Range	-40 to 150	°C
Lead Temperature	260	°C
Storage Temperature Range	-65 to 150	°C

Recommend Operating Conditions

The Recommended Operating Conditions table defines the conditions for actual device operation. Recommended Operating conditions are specified to ensure optimal performance to the datasheet specifications. DIOO does not Recommend exceeding them or designing to Absolute Maximum Ratings.

Parameter	Rating	Unit
Supply Voltage IN	4 to 28	V
Junction Temperature Range	-40 to 125	°C



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Electrical Characteristics

Typical value: $V_{IN}=12V$, $V_{OUT}=1.5V$, $I_{OUT}=1.5A$, $T_A=25^{\circ}C$, unless otherwise specified.

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
IN Pin						
V_{IN}	Input Voltage Range		4.0		28.0	V
V_{UVLO}	IN UVLO Rising Threshold		3.5		4.0	V
V_{UVLO_HYS}	UVLO Hysteresis			0.4		V
I_Q	Quiescent Current	$V_{FB}=0.105V$		0.5		mA
FB Pin						
V_{FB}	Feedback Reference Voltage	$V_{DIM}=1.2V$	97	100	103	mV
Integrated Power Switches						
$R_{DS(ON)1}$	High Side FET $R_{DS(ON)}$			125		m Ω
$R_{DS(ON)2}$	Low Side FET $R_{DS(ON)}$			75		m Ω
I_{LIM_LOW}	Low Side FET Valley Current Limit			2.8		A
DIM Pin						
V_{DIM}	Analog Dimming Range		0.65		1.2	V
	$V_{dim}=0.65V$	$V_{IN}=12V$		3		mV
	$V_{dim}=1.2V$	$V_{IN}=12V, V_{OUT}=3.3V$	97	100	103	mV
BST Pin						
V_{BST_LX}	Bias Voltage For High FET Driver	$4V \leq V_{IN} \leq 28V$		5		V
F_s	Operating Frequency		0.8	1.0	1.2	MHz
t_{ON_MIN}	Min ON Time			80	100	ns
D_{MAX}	Max Duty Cycle		89%	92%		
Thermal Shut Down						
T_{SD}	Thermal Shutdown Temperature			150		$^{\circ}C$
T_{HYS}	Thermal Shutdown Hysteresis			15		$^{\circ}C$

Specifications subject to change without notice.

Functional Block Diagram

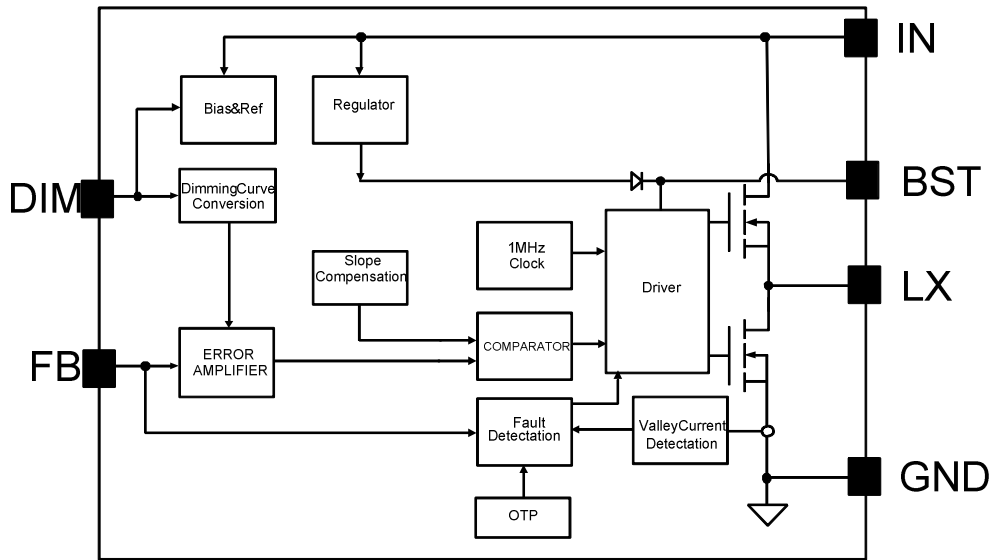


Figure 3 Functional Block Diagram

Operation

The DIO5718A is a 28V and up to 2A constant output current capability synchronous buck regulator IC that integrates two very low $R_{DS(ON)}$ power switches to minimize the switching transition loss and conduction loss. The high switching frequency is used to minimize the external inductor and capacitor size to reduce the cost and simplify the design. It supports the ANALOG dimming with the DIM pin voltage change from 0.65V to 1.2V.

Application Information

Current Sensing Resistor R_{S1}

Choose the proper R_{S1} to program the output current I_{OUT} .

$$R_{S1} = \frac{0.1V}{I_{OUT}}$$

To prevent the FB pin from damaging caused by output abruptly shorted, the R_1 is needed.

Input Capacitor C_{IN}

The ripple current through input capacitor is calculated as:

$$I_{CIN_RMS} = I_{OUT} \times \sqrt{D \times (1 - D)}$$

A typical X7R or better grade ceramic capacitor with suitable capacitance should be chosen to handle this ripple current well. To minimize the potential noise problem, place this ceramic capacitor really close to the IN and GND pins. Caution should be taken to minimize the loop area formed by C_{IN} and IN/GND pin.



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Output Capacitor C_{OUT}

The output capacitor is selected to improve the loop stability and handle the output current ripple noise requirements. For the best performance, it is recommended to use a X7R or better grade ceramic capacitor greater than 10 μ F capacitance.

Main Inductor L_1

There are several considerations in choosing this inductor.

- 1) Select the proper inductance to ensure the loop stability.
- 2) It is suggested to choose the ripple current to be about 40% of the maximum output current as long as the loop stability allows. The inductance is calculated as:

$$L_1 = \frac{V_{OUT} \times \left(1 - \frac{V_{OUT}}{V_{IN, MAX}}\right)}{F_S \times I_{OUT, MAX} \times 40\%}$$

Where F_S is the switching frequency and $I_{OUT, MAX}$ is the full scale LED current.

- 3) The saturation current rating of the inductor must be selected to be greater than the peak inductor current under full load conditions.

$$I_{SAT, MIN} > I_{OUT, MAX} + \frac{V_{OUT} \times \left(1 - \frac{V_{OUT}}{V_{IN, MAX}}\right)}{2 \times F_S \times L_1}$$

Boost-strap Capacitor C_{BST}

This capacitor provides the gate driver voltage for internal high side MOSFET. A low ESR more than 100nF ceramic capacitor connected between BST pin and LX pin is recommended.

Dimming Performance

The DIM pin is used to regulate output current by the ANALOG signal.

Layout

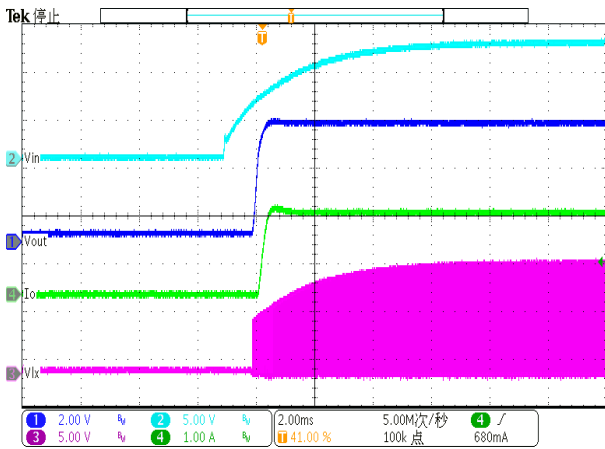
For the best efficiency and minimum noise problems,

- 1) It is desirable to maximize the PCB copper area connecting to GND pin to achieve the best thermal and noise performance. If the board space allowed, a ground plane is highly desirable.
- 2) C_{IN} must be close to the pins IN and GND. The loop area formed by C_{IN} and GND must be minimized.
- 3) The PCB copper area associated with LX pin must be minimized to avoid the potential noise problem.
- 4) The FB pin must not be adjacent to the LX line on the PCB layout to avoid the noised problem.

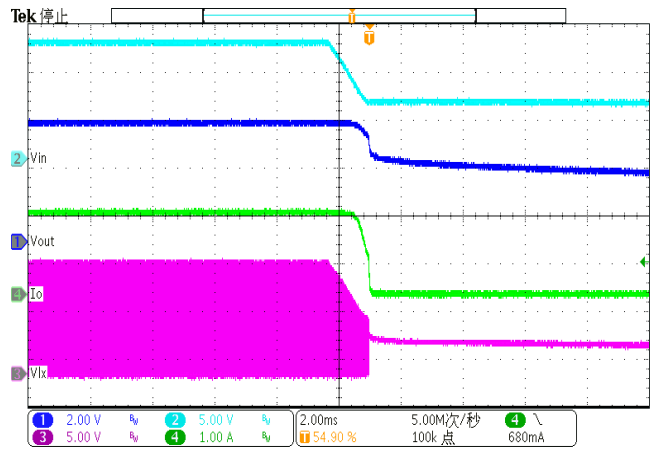
Typical Performance Characteristics

Typical value: $V_{IN}=12V$, $I_{OUT}=1.5A$, 3 piece I_R LED, $T_A=25^\circ C$, unless otherwise specified.

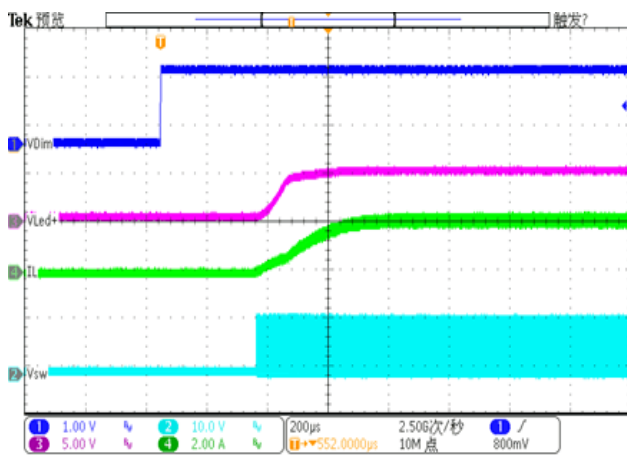
Start Up



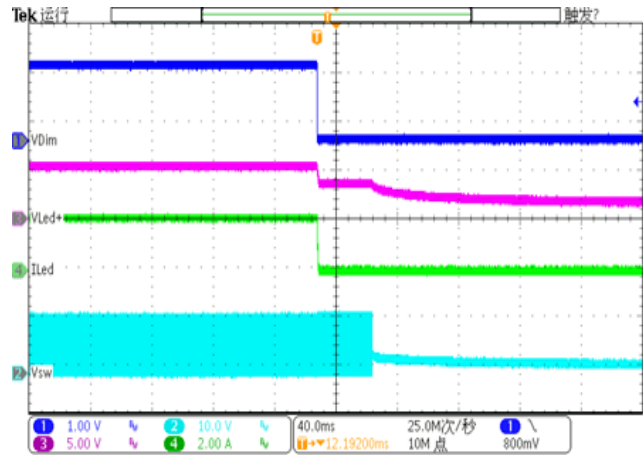
Shut Down



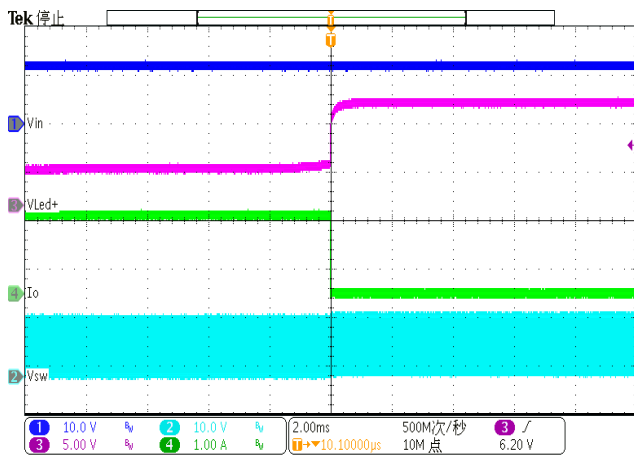
Dim On



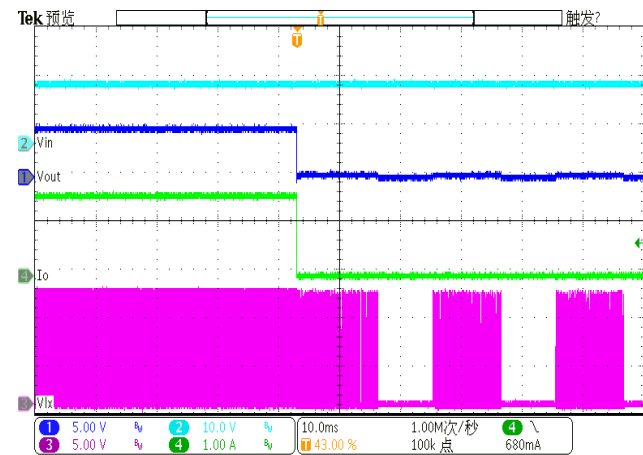
Dim Off



Open LED Test



Short LED Test





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CONTACT US

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For additional product information, or full datasheet, please contact with our Sales Department or Representatives.