

# DIO8210H

## Adaptive 100/120 Hz Current Ripple Remover

### Max LED Current $\leq$ 350 mA

#### Features

- Wide input voltage range
- Internal 85 V power MOSFET
- Adaptive 100/120 Hz current ripple remover for dimmable LED luminaries with wide input current range from 50 mA up to 350 mA
- LED voltage low to 0.4 V when LED current is 350 mA
- Multiple protection features:
  - ◊ Reliable LED voltage limit
  - ◊ Reliable LED current limit
  - ◊ Reliable Short LED Protection (SLP)
  - ◊ Hot-plug protection
  - ◊ Over Temperature Protection (OTP)
- EP-SOIC8 package

#### Applications

- Flickerless LED lighting

#### Descriptions

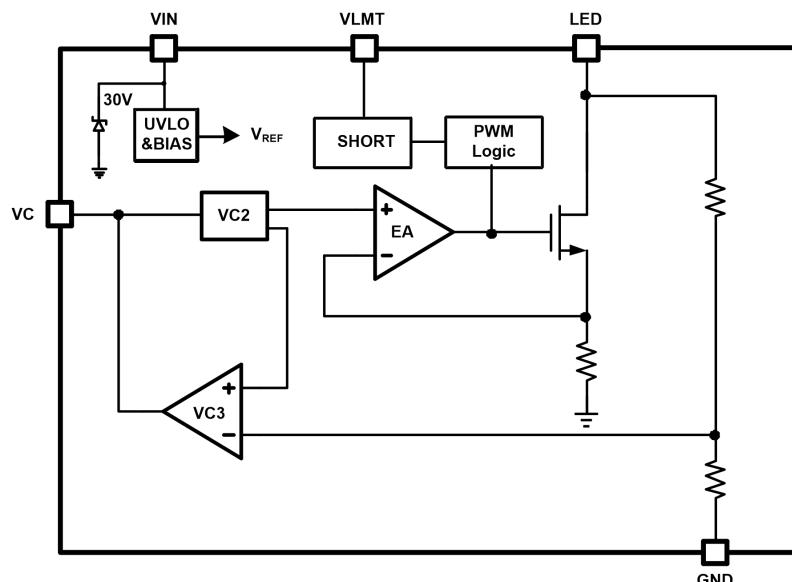
The DIO8210H is used to drive a LED string, and remove the 100/120 Hz current ripple on AC/DC power by a capacitor between VC and GND.

If the voltage on LED pin exceeds 6 V, the current ripple removing function is disabled, which could help limit the power dissipation on chip. The DIO8210H provides short protection, open protection and HOT-PLUG protection.

The maximum LED current is internally limited at 0.5 A.

The DIO8210H provides over thermal protection. When the OTP is triggered, the function of current ripple removing is shielded until the temperature drop to 130°C.

#### Block Diagram



## Ordering Information

Order Part Number	Top Marking	MSL	RoHS	T <sub>A</sub>	Package	
DIO8210HXS8	DIO8210H	3	Green	-40 to 125°C	EP-SOIC8	Tape & Reel, 2500

## Pin Assignments

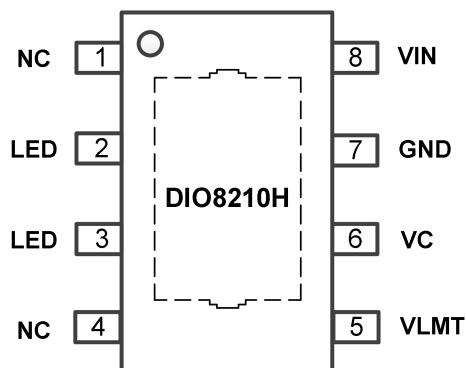


Figure 1. EP-SOIC8 (Top view)

## Pin Definitions

Pin Name	Description
VIN	Power supply voltage input
LED	Connect to cathode of LED string
GND	Ground
VLMT	Adjustable LED short protection threshold
VC	Adjustable LED current ripple. By connecting a capacitor between VC to GND to regulate the current ripple.

## Absolute Maximum Ratings

Stresses beyond those listed under "Absolute Maximum Rating" may cause permanent damage to the device. These are stress ratings only and functional operation of the device at these or any other condition beyond those indicated in the operational sections of the specifications is not implied. Exposure to absolute maximum rating conditions for extended periods may affect device reliability.

Symbol	Parameter	Rating	Unit
$V_{IN}$	Input voltage	30	V
	LED	-0.3 to 85	V
	$V_C$ , VLMT	-0.3 to 6	V
$T_J$	Junction temperature	150	°C
$T_L$	Lead temperature	260	°C
$T_{STG}$	Storage temperature	-65 to 150	°C
$\theta_{JA}$	Thermal resistance	45	°C/W

## Recommend Operating Conditions

The Recommended Operating Conditions table defines the conditions for actual device operation. Recommended operating conditions are specified to ensure optimal performance to the datasheet specifications. DIOO does not recommend exceeding them or designing to Absolute Maximum Ratings.

Symbol	Parameter	Rating	Unit
$V_{IN}$	Input voltage	10 to 30	V
	LED	<85	V



## Electrical Characteristics

$T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$ ,  $V_{IN} = 12\text{ V}$ ,  $C_C = 1\mu\text{F}$ , unless otherwise specified.

Symbol	Parameter	Test Conditions	Min	Typ	Max	Unit
$V_{IN\_CLP}$	$V_{IN}$ clamp voltage			30		V
$V_{IN\_ON}$	$V_{IN}$ power on voltage threshold			15.3		V
$V_{IN\_OFF}$	$V_{IN}$ power off voltage threshold			9		V
$I_{IN\_OP}$	$V_{IN}$ operation current	$I_{LED} = 300\text{ mA}$		0.25		mA
$V_{LED\_LIMIT}$	LED voltage limit threshold	LED voltage when voltage limit is triggered	5.4	6	6.6	V
$V_{TH\_SHORT}$	LED short protection threshold	VLMT voltage when LED short protection is triggered	1.8	2	2.2	V
$t_{SP}$	LED short protection delay time			60		$\mu\text{s}$
$t_{SH}$	LED short protection hold time			10		ms
$V_{LED\_MIN}$	Min LED pin voltage when operation	$I_{LED} = 300\text{ mA}$		0.60		V
$I_{OPEN}$	LED current open threshold			0.03		A
$I_{LIMIT}$	LED current limit			0.5		A
$T_{SD}$	Thermal shutdown threshold			160		$^\circ\text{C}$
$T_{HYST}$	Thermal shutdown hysteresis			30		$^\circ\text{C}$

### Note:

(1) Specifications subject to change without notice.

## Typical System Characteristics

$V_{IN} = 176 \text{ V} \sim 264 \text{ Vac}$ ,  $V_{OUT} = 72 \text{ V}$ ,  $I_{OUT} = 240 \text{ mA}$ ,  $C_{OUT} = 100 \mu\text{F}/100 \text{ V} \times 2$ ,  $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$ .

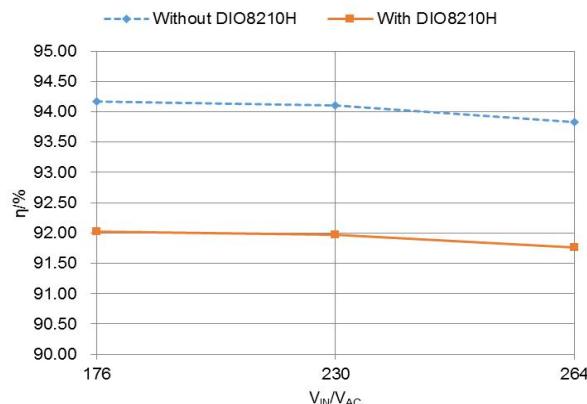


Figure 2. Efficiency vs.  $V_{IN}$

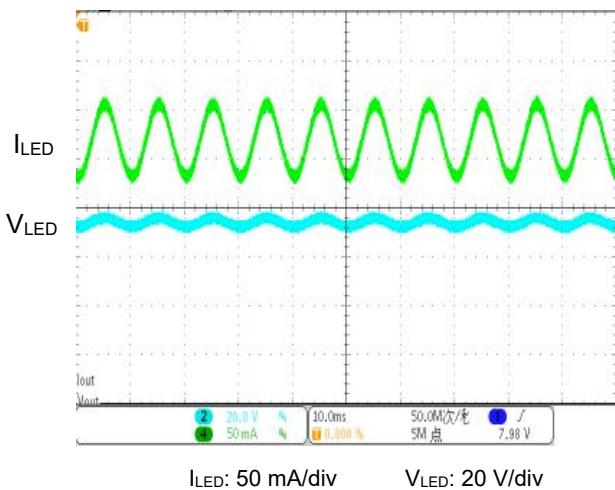


Figure 3. Current ripple without DIO8210H

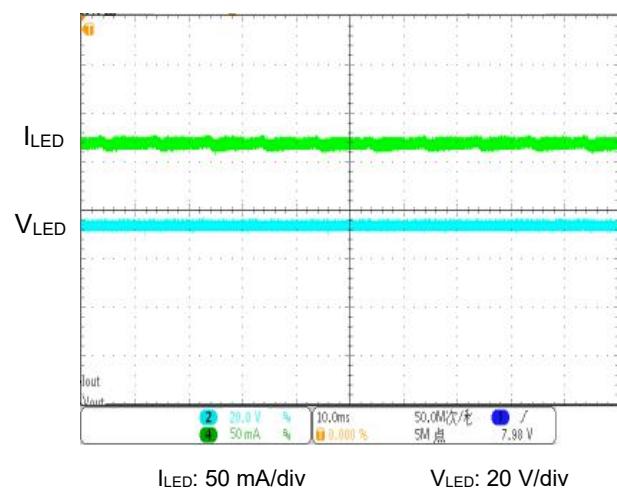


Figure 4. Current ripple with DIO8210H

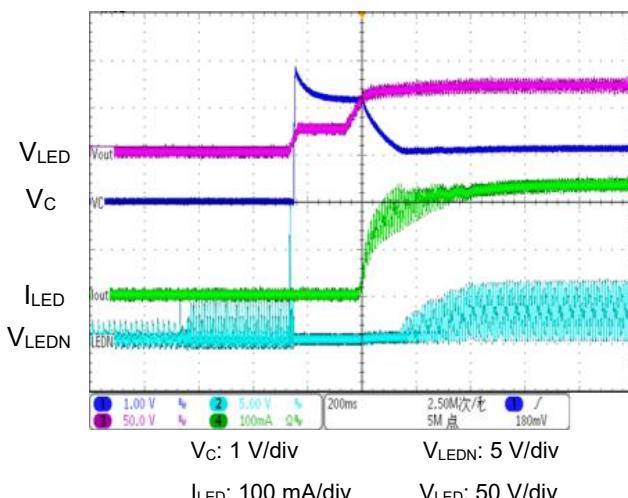


Figure 5. Power ON

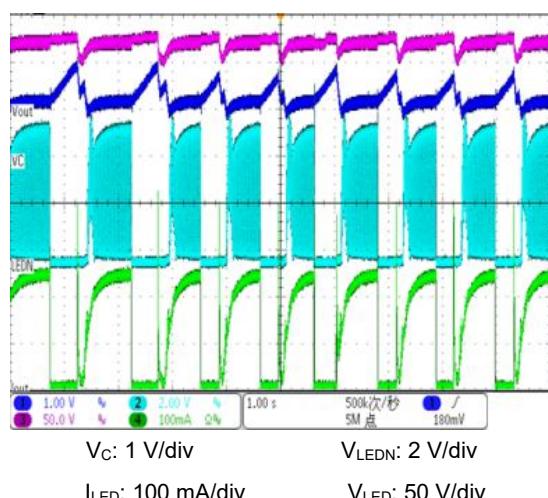
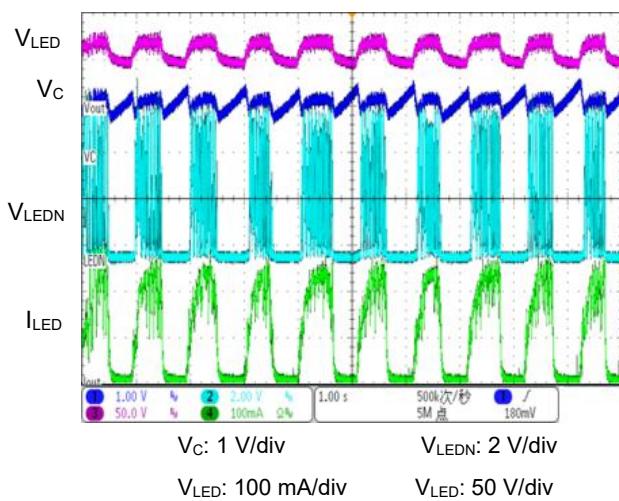
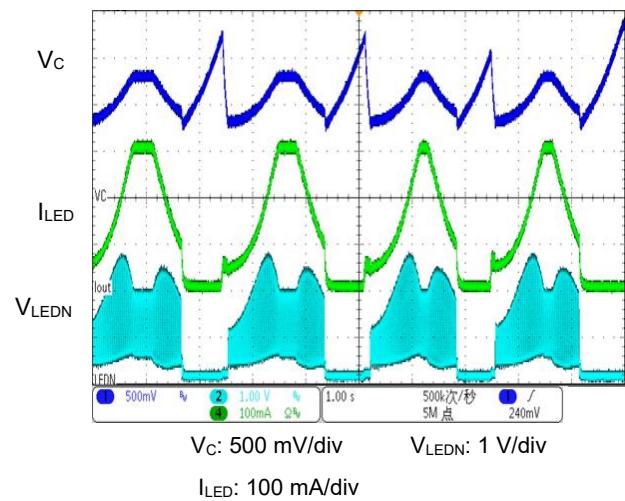
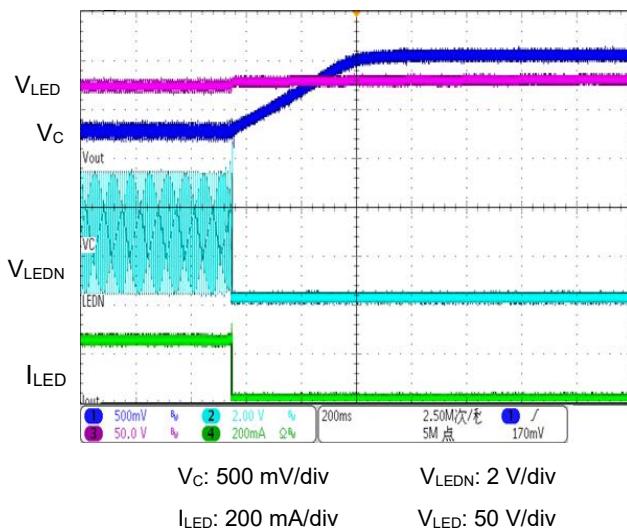
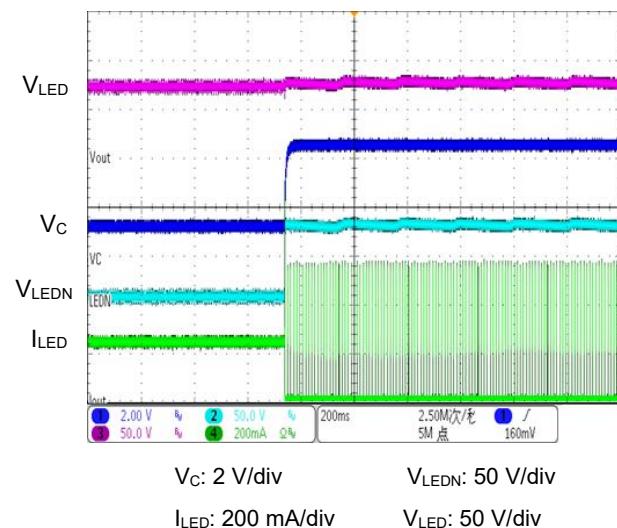


Figure 6. LED hot plug test


**Figure 7. Line input arcing test**

**Figure 8. Dimming application test**

**Figure 9. LED open protection test**

**Figure 10. LED short protection test**

## Application Information

### Theory of operation

DIO8210H is a secondary side LED current ripple remover which is designed for single stage LED driver, supplied by an AC/DC current source with the LED string. The LED pin is connected to the cathode of LED string. DIO8210H transfers the LED current ripple to voltage ripple on chip, and ensures the constant voltage across LED string and the current flow through LED string.

The scalable adaptive function of DIO8210H can regulate the cathode voltage of LED string to minimum to improve the efficiency of the system.

### Current ripple removing

The capacitor  $C_C$  between  $V_C$  and GND is an integration capacitor. DIO8210H transform the voltage on  $C_C$  to a reference voltage. The current regulator regulates LED current via negative feedback control.

$C_C$  should be large enough in order to remove the current ripple of the LED string. However, too large capacitor may slow down the dynamic response.

### Adaptive regulation

DIO8210H control the voltage on  $C_C$  by monitoring the operation state of built-in NMOSFET. The efficiency of system is relatively low when NMOSFET always work in the saturation region. DIO8210H detects it and charges  $C_C$  to raise the  $V_{VC}$  and  $I_{LED}$ , then the output voltage of power supply is reduced, and the voltage drop on NMOSFET decreases.

Conversely, when NMOSFET is working in the linear region, LED current regulation loop is open. DIO8210H detects it and discharges  $C_C$  to reduce the  $V_{VC}$  and  $I_{LED}$ , then the output voltage of power supply is raised, and the LED current regulation loop is close.

### $V_{IN}$ clamp design

Because of the 30 V zener integrated and the 15.3 V  $V_{IN}$  start threshold, the value of  $R_{VIN}$  may satisfy the following conditions:

$$R_{VIN} < \frac{V_F - 15.3 \text{ V}}{0.5 \text{ mA}} \quad (1)$$

$V_F$ : the voltage of LED.

### LED pin voltage limit

The voltage ripple on LED pin is very large when the current ripple is removed, which would bring large power dissipation on chip. DIO8210H limit the voltage on LED pin as 6 V internally. When the voltage on LED pin reaches 6 V, the current removing function is blocked.

### LED current limit

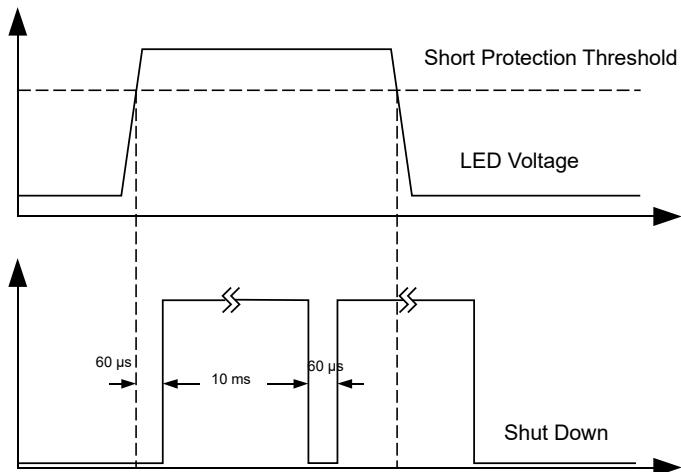
The current of LED is limited to 0.5 A internally. The current limitation can protect the chip when LED is short connected or HOT-PLUG.

The function of current limit is higher priority than LED pin voltage limit. It means that the voltage on LED pin is limited when LED current exceed 0.5 A.

### LED short protection

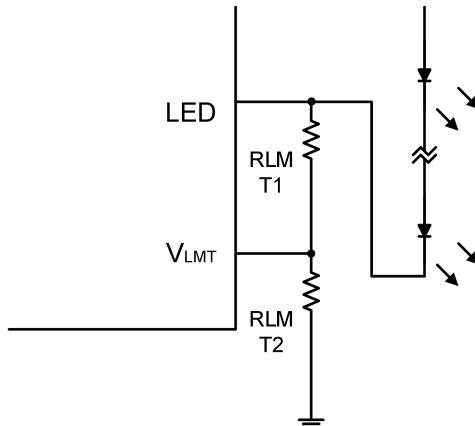
The resistor divider connected between LED and GND can setup the short protection threshold. When the voltage input to  $V_{LMT}$  pin is exceed 2 V and the state holds for more than 60  $\mu$ s, DIO8210H considers the LED string is short connected, and shut down the internal MOSFET.

The shut down state is latched for 10 ms hold time. After 10 ms, the short state is reset, and the MOSFET restart.



The short protection threshold is calculated as below:

$$V_{TH\_VLMT} = 2V \times (R_1 + R_2) / R_2 \quad (2)$$



### Open and HOT-PLUG protection

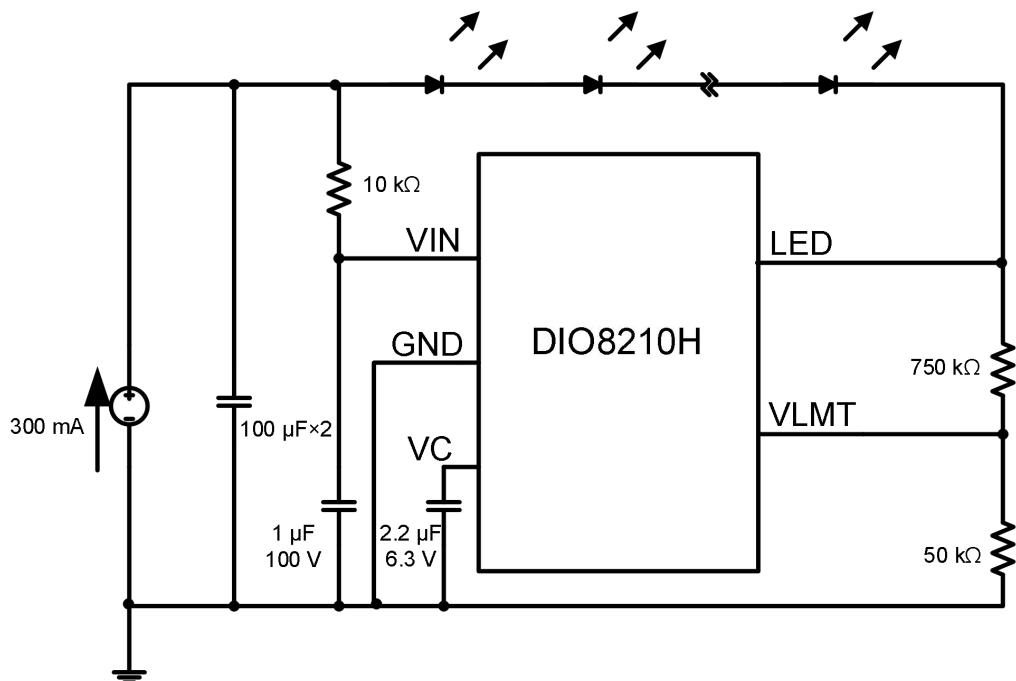
When DIO8210H detects that LED current is lower than 50 mA, and the state holds for more than 60  $\mu$ s, DIO8210H considers the LED string is open connected, and shuts down the internal MOSFET. The shut down state is latched for 0.5 ms hold time. The MOSFET restart after 0.5 ms.

If the LED string is connected suddenly during MOSFET restart, the open state is reset, internal MOSFET is turned on and the LED current is limited at 0.5 A.

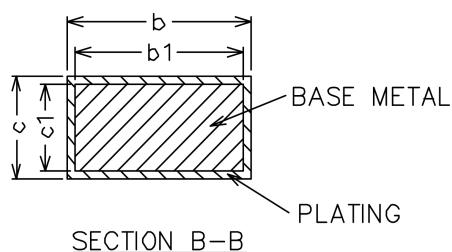
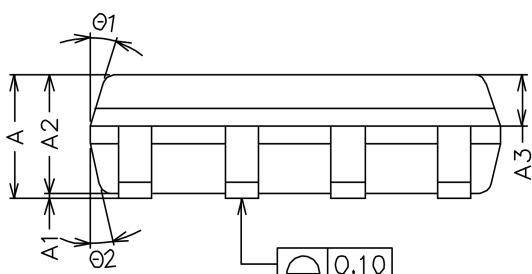
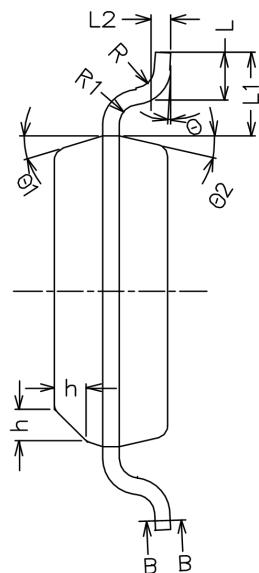
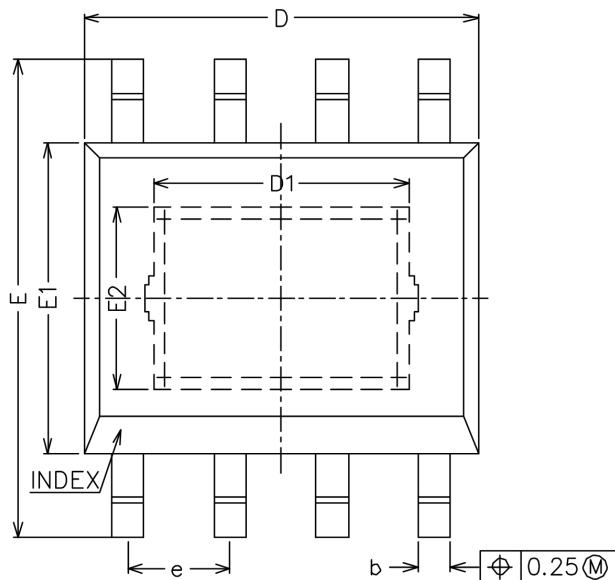
### Overthermal protection

DIO8210H monitors operation temperature. When the temperature is higher than 160°C, the function of current ripple removing is shielded and MOSFET is shut down until the temperature drops to 130°C.

## Application Reference



## Physical Dimensions: EP-SOIC8



Common Dimensions (Units of measure = Millimeter)			
Symbol	Min	Nom	Max
A	1.35	1.45	1.65
A1	0	-	0.15
A2	1.35	1.40	1.50
A3	0.50	0.60	0.70
b	0.38	-	0.47
b1	0.37	0.40	0.43
c	0.17	-	0.25
c1	0.17	0.20	0.23
D	4.80	4.90	5.00
D1	3.02	3.17	3.32
E	5.80	6.00	6.20
E1	3.80	3.90	4.00
E2	2.13	2.28	2.43
e	1.17	1.27	1.37
L	0.45	0.60	0.80
L1	1.04 REF		
L2	0.25 BSC		
R	0.07	-	-
R1	0.07	-	-
h	0.30	0.40	0.50
$\theta$	$0^\circ$	-	$8^\circ$
$\theta_1$	$15^\circ$	$17^\circ$	$19^\circ$
$\theta_2$	$11^\circ$	$13^\circ$	$15^\circ$



DIO8210H

Adaptive 10/120 Hz Current Ripple Remover, Max Input Current  $\leq$  350 mA

## CONTACT US

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